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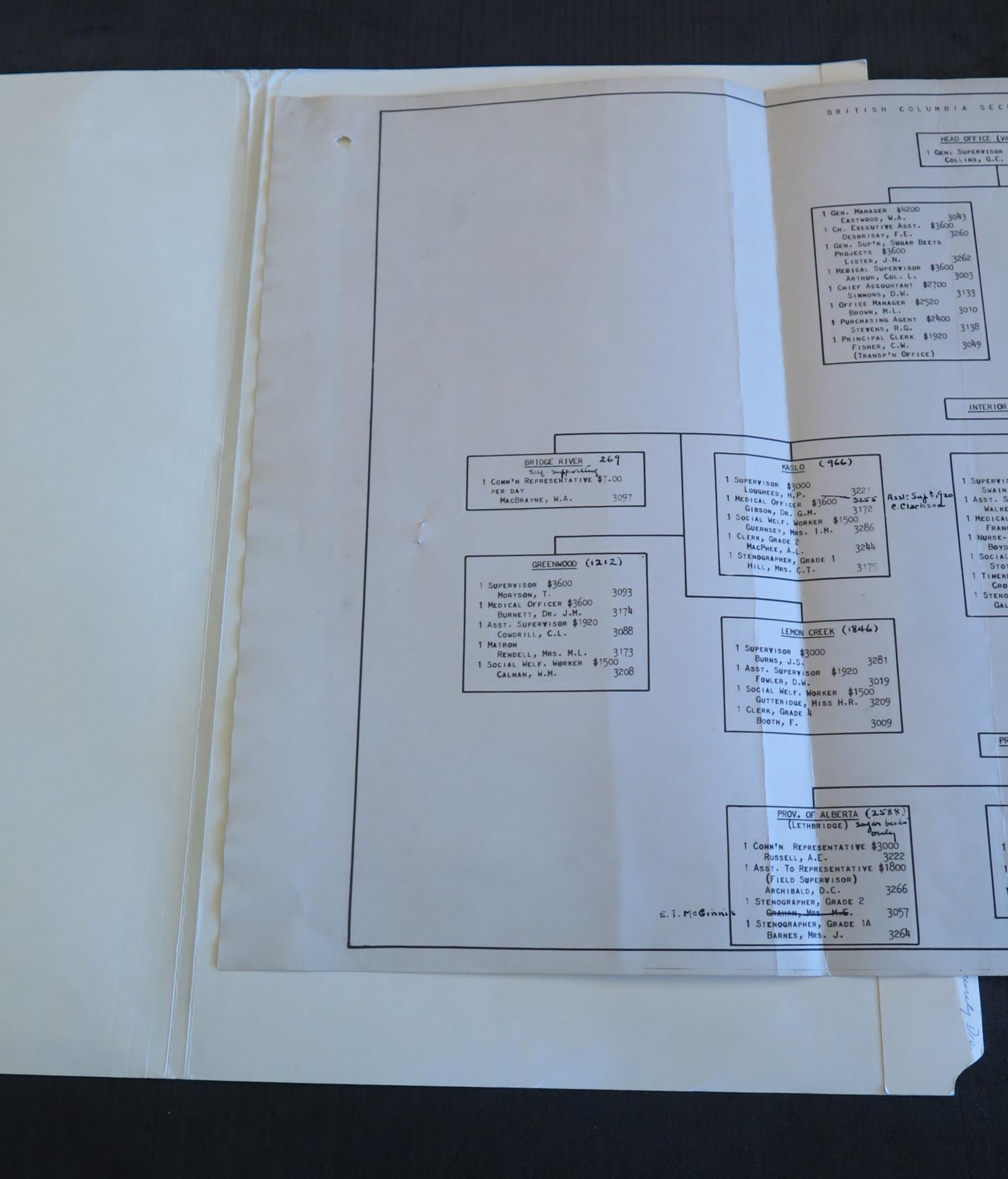
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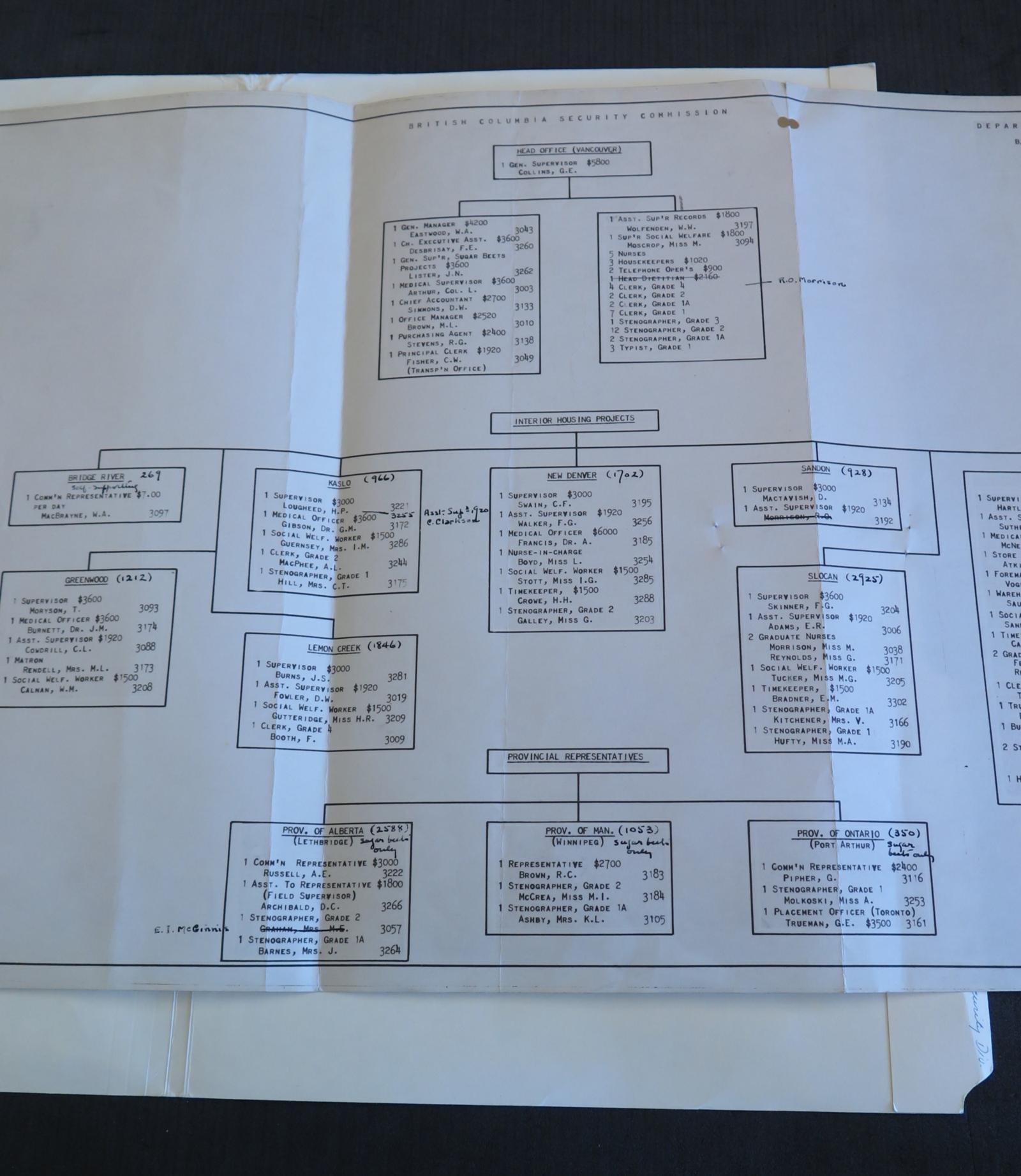
FORM 6122

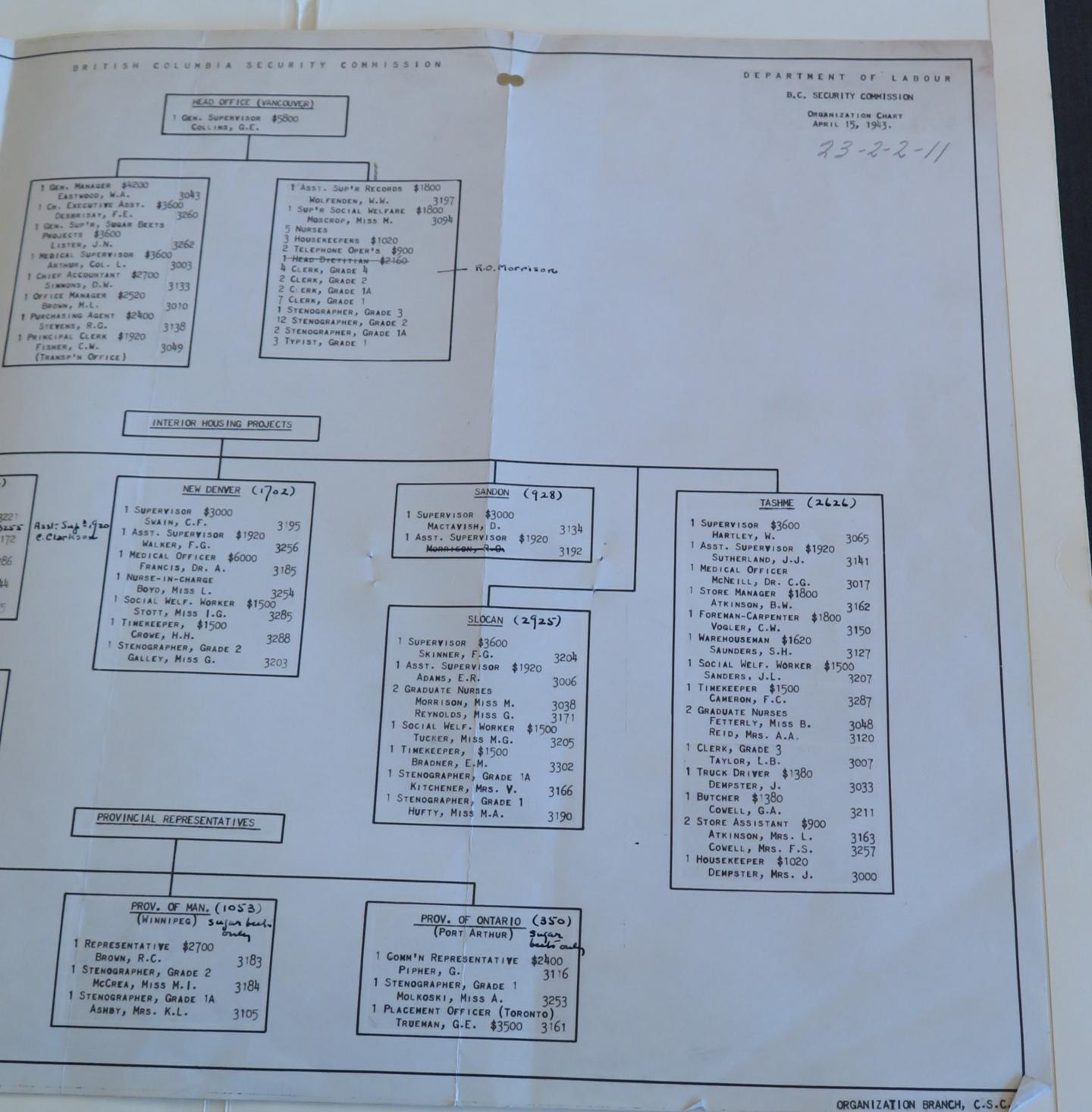
CENTRAL REGISTRY - EABO

FILE No. 23-2-2-11 VOLUME NO. DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR CROSS REFERENCES JAPANESE SUB-SUBJECT ADMINISTRATION FILE TITLE RE-ORGANIZATION OF B.C. SECURITY VOL. DOVISION THIS COVER MUST NOT BE FOLDED UNDER FILE WHEN IN USE. DATE RETURNED TO CENTRAL RECORDS ERITER DATE TO
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COMPLETED DATE LEFT CENTRAL RECORDS PURPOSE FOR WHICH REFERRED (IF PURPOSE FOR WHICH REFERRED CANNOT BE EXPRESSED IN ONE LINE ADD MEMO TO FILE AND ENTER HERE "WITH MEMO") FILE NO. 10-43 IMPORTANT-DO NOT FAIL TO NOTIFY RECORDS WHENEVER A FILE IS PASSED DIRECT TO ANOTHER BRANCH







Releiged am DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR Press Release Ottawa, December 11. The Honourable Mr. Mitchell announced today that Mr. George Collins of Winnipeg had been appointed General Supervisor of Japanese Reallocation under the direction of the Deputy-Minister of Labour. The appointment of Mr. Collins, former Assistant Deputy-Minister of Public Works for Manitoba, is effective immediately. The Minister gave as reasons for the appointment the fact that the initial step in the evacuation was completed, namely, the removal of all Japanese from the restricted area of British Columbia, and that the Commission members accordingly took the view that the usefulness of the British Columbia Security Commission as an administrative body was over. The members of the Commission have other urgent interests which are demanding attention, Major Austin Taylor as president of Wartime Merchant Shipping Ltd, Mr. J. Mead as Assistant Commissioner of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police, and Mr. J. Shirras as Commissioner of the British Columbia Provincial Police. In addition the appointment of Mr. Collins would be the means of relieving Mr. Arthur MacNamara, Associate Deputy Minister of Labour and Director of National Selective Service, of the necessity of devoting a great deal of time to the Japanese evacuation problem. The program of Japanese reallocation from now on would be of such a character that close attention to details would be necessary, and the change-over would bring the work under Departmental control, including all the checks and counter-checks applying to all governmental affairs. The Minister took the occasion to say that in his opinion the Commission had carried out a very difficult task in a most efficient and humane manner, and that a great deal of credit was due to the Commissioners, Major Taylor and Messrs. Mead and Shirras, and also to his Associate Deputy, Arthur MacNamara, who had a great deal to do with the direction of the movement. The Minister also issued a statement showing the general results attained in Japanese evacuation as at October 31, 1942, Mr. George Collins, the new General Supervisor, will spend a few days in Ottawa conferring with Government officials, and will then proceed to Vancouver to pesume his new post. A long-range policy is being developed to assimilate the Japanese as far as possible into productive employment across Canada where their services will aid the Canadian war effort. - 30 -

OTTAWA, December 11, 1942 Hon. J. G. Gardiner, En route Regine, Via C.P.R. MEMBERS OF JAPANESE EVACUATION COMMITTEE FAVOUR PUBLICATION OF MATTER OF SWITCHING OVER THE ADMINISTRATION FROM COMMISSION TO DEPARTMENT AND APPOINTMENT OF GEORGE COLLINS OF WINNIPEG AS ADMINISTRATOR STOP WOULD LIKE TO DO THIS OVER WEEKEND BUT WOULD LIKE TO BE ASSURED OF YOUR APPROVAL STOP ORDER IN COUNCIL APPOINTING COLLINS IS THROUGH AND BELIEVE IMMEDIATE PUBLICITY IS ADVISABLE AND INDEED AUSTIN TAYLOR IS ANXIOUS THAT WE DO NOT DELAY STOP PLEASE WIRE. NUMPHREY MITCHELL CHGE. LABOUR DEPT.

Ottawa, December 11, 1942. Mr. F.J. Mead, Assistant Commissioner, Royal Canadian Mounted Police, Ottawa, Ontario. Dear Mr. Mead: wire from Austin C. Taylor and copy of my reply. act on this Commission? Will you agree to reason why Mr. Taylor's recommendation should not be followed. I would like to know right away please. Yours very truly, Enc. Associate Deputy Minister (A. MacNamara) AM/MRH



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W. D. NEIL, General Manager of Communications, Montreal

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OTTAWA DECEMBER 10, 1942.

MAJOR AUSTIN C. TAYLOR, CHAIRMAN, BRITISH COLUMBIA SECURITY COMMISSION, 1130 MARINE BUILDING, VANCOUVER, B.C.

THANKS FOR WIRE RELATIVE TO REORGANIZATION OF SECURITY COMMISSION STOP GLAD YOU LIKE THE PLAN STOP I AGREE WITH YOU REGARDING SHIRRAS AND MEAD STOP MEAD WAS VERY DEFINITELY OPPOSED WHEN I SUGGESTED THIS TO HIM STOP I WILL TRY HIM AGAIN.

Charge Labour Dept.

A. MACNAMARA
Associate Deputy of Minister,
Department of Labour.

23.2-2-11 R. Engangation of 0

CLASS OF SERVICE SYMBOL

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STANDARD TIME

RA279 56 DL=X VANCOUVER BC 10 1105A

A MACNAMARA=

ASSOCIATE DEPUTY MINISTER DEPT OF LABOUR OTTAWA ONT=

RE MINISTERS LETTER DECEMBER SEVENTH RE ORGANIZATION OF SECURITY COMMISSION HAVING STUDIED SAME CAREFULLY BELIEVE PRINCIPLE OF WHOLE WILL WORK SATISFACTORILY STOP REQUEST YOU ADD TO MEMBERS OF COMMITTEE SHIRRAS AND MEAD CONSIDER THIS MOST DESIRABLE AND IMPORTANT STOP IN EVENT MEADS ABSENCE HE COULD APPOINT COLONEL HILL O C THIS DISTRICT RCMP AS HIS NOMINEE=

AUSTIN C TAYLOR.

Excl ve Connection with
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RECEIVER'S NO.

CANADIAN NATIONAL

D. E. GALLOWAY, Assistant Vice-President, Toronto, Ont.

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OTTAWA, December 10, 1942.

Major Austin C. Taylor, Chairman, British Columbia Security Commission, 1130 Marine Building, VANCOUVER, B. C.

Thanks for wire agreeing to policy Japanese We have already discussed with Mead who is in accord Stop Collins expects to leave here end of the week.

WCN: GGM.

A. MacNamara, Associate Deputy Minister of Labour.

Form 6102B

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FORM 6122

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STANDARD TIME

X-VANCOUVER B C 400P DEC 9 1942

HON HUMPHREY MITCHELL

MINISTER OF LABOUR

OTTAWA ONT



HAVE JUST RECEIVED YOUR AIR MAIL LETTER OF DECEMBER SEVENTH STOP
IN PRINCIPLE COMMISSIONER SHIRRAS AND THE UNDERSIGNED AGREE WITH YOUR
MEMORANDUM AND PRESUME SAME HAS BEEN DISCUSSED WITH OUR ASSOCIATE
ASSISTANT COMMISSIONER MEAD OF THE RCMP

AUSTIN C TAYLOR

722P

23-2-2-11 Re-Engangarion of c.

Rate Message

Day Letter

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N M

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CANADIAMATIONAL CANADIAMATIONAL TELEGRAM AL D. E. GALLOWAY, ASSISTANT VICE-PRESIDENT, TORONTO, ONT.

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16

Secretary to Mil

31V Z 41 NL

STANDARD TIME

VANCOUVER B C DEC 9 1942

HON HUMPHREY MITCHELL
MINISTER OF LABOUR
OTTAWA ONT

REFERENCE YOUR LETTER DECEMBER SEVENTH WOULD APPRECIATE YOUR ADVISING
US HOW SOON IT WILL BE POSSIBLE FOR GENERAL SUPERVISOR FOR BC
SECURITY COMMISSION TO ARRIVE VANCOUVER AS THERE ARE MANY QUESTIONS
REQUIRING HIS CONSIDERATION WHICH HE SHOULD HAVE COGNIZANCE OF
IMMEDIATELY

AUSTIN C TAYLOR

930P

23.2-2-11 Re-Engangation of O.C. W

Ottawa, December 9, 1942 Austin C. Taylor, Chairman, B.C. Security Commission, Vancouver, B.C. RETEL EIGHTH RE COLLINS MINISTER WROTE YOU AIRMAIL DECEMBER SEVENTH. A. MACNAMARA. CHGE. LABOUR DEPT.

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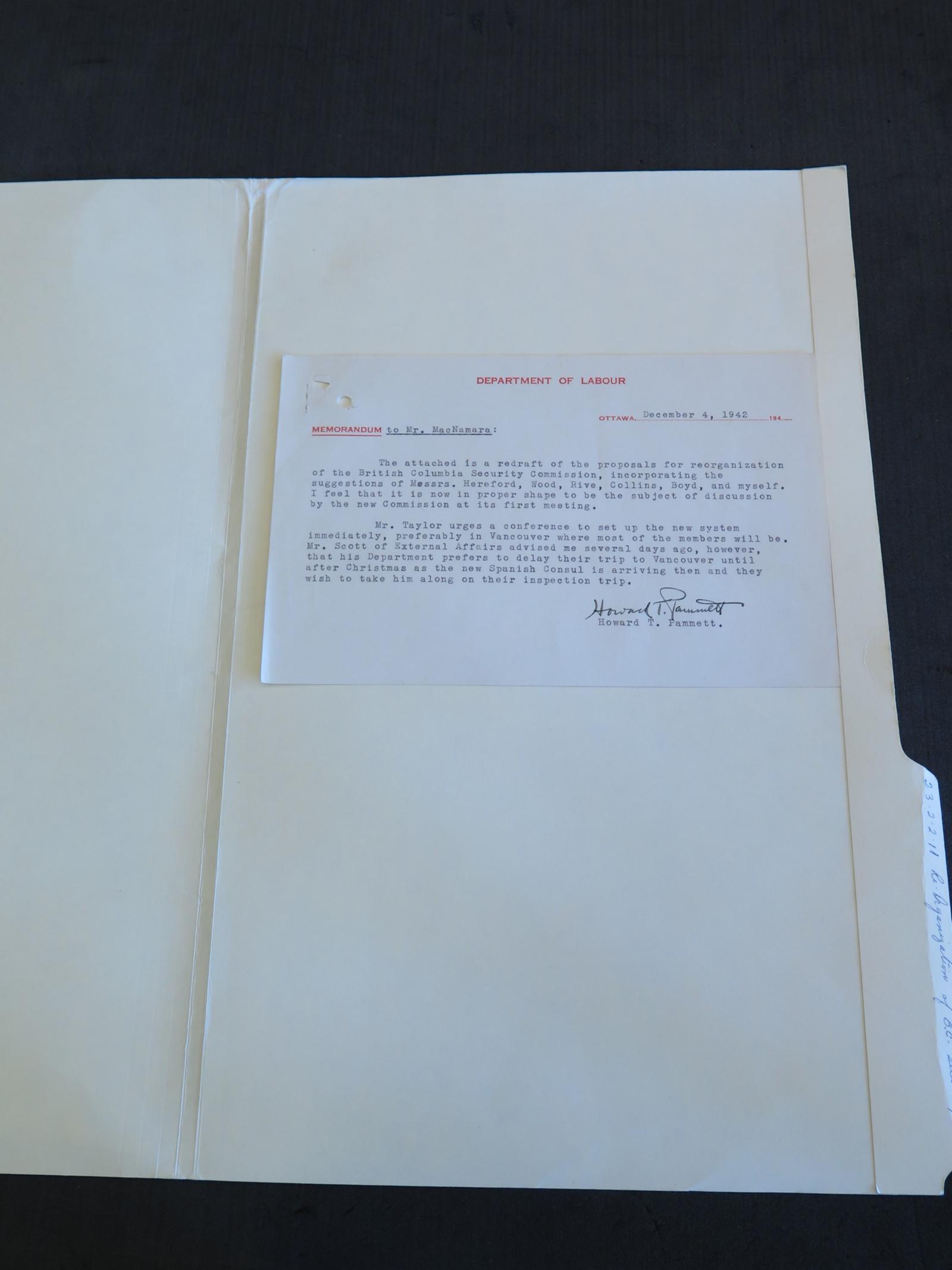
STANDARD TIME

RA415 23=X VANCOUVER BC 8 1232P A MACNAMARA. ASSOCIATE DEPUTY MINISTER= DEPT LABOUR OTTAWA ONT = 701

FURTHER REFERENCE OUR TELEPHONE CONVERSATION WHEN DO YOU BELIEVE IT WOULD BE CONVENIENT FOR MR COLLINS TO ARRIVE VANCOUVER TO TAKE OVER RESPONSIBILITIES= AUSTIN C TAYLOR BC SECURITY COMMN.

AIRMAIL. Ottown, December 7, 1942. CONFIDENTIAL Mr. Austin C. Taylor, Chairman, British Columbia Security Commission, Marine Building, Vancouver, B. C. Dear Mr. Taylor: Wr. MacHamara and I have been planning for several months on going to Sritish Columbia to thank you and your colleagues for your very excellent administration of the Japanese evacuation programme, and to discuss with you the proper reorganization and policy to must the different situations now confronting us in connection with reallocation. Pressure of other offsirs has prevented this visit up to now, although you may be sure that we have had constantly in mind the complexity of this problem and the desirability of relieving you of some of the detail work so that you might concentrate on broad policy. In several letters which you have written se personally you have magnested that Hr. MacHamma be stationed in the most and later that he spend part of his time in Vancouver for the closer linking of Cassission Policy with the Department of Labour. These suggestions gave se a gers of an idea which was to obtain the pervices of Mr. George Collins, Assistant Deputy Winister of Public Borks for Manitoba, a capable executive with long experience in headling difficult administrative problems in Manitobs and cleamers. Er. Collins when approached agreed to accept on condition that he be allowed to call upon you and your fallow Commissioners at any time for advice and assistance, and I had no hesitation in assuring him that this would be freely forthcoming.

The Manitobs Government agreed to lend us Mr. Collins, effective December 1, and we accordingly have arranged to have him appointed General Supervisor as of that date. He is coming to Ottawn for a few days to talk things over with our officials, and then I propose to send him out to you so that he may have a few weeks! collaboration before the reorganization goes into effect. We have given considerable thought to the proposed reorganisation and policy of the new Commission, and the enclosed draft includes the suggestions of Enternal Affairs, The Royal Canadian Mounted Police, and our Departmental officials, although the "backbone" of the plan is Mr. MacHamara's. He feel that so are now at the stage when we can consider a long-range policy for the Japanese based upon the general principles of (a) (a) dispersal of Japaness across Canada and assimilation into normal community life (b) productive employment for every employment Japanese as a means of dispersal and of emintaining mornie. Naturally we desire your suggestions upon the now set-up, and would be glad to get these either now or later at the meetings of the new Commission. Your intinate connection with the work of the British Columbia Security Commission during the mine months of its life makes you the logical person to help us in getting the new Commission started off on the right track. Yours very truly, (SIGNED) HUMPHREY MITCHELL



DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

OTTAWA,...

December 5 19342

MEMORANDUM TO: MR. MACNAMARA

I discussed the plan for reorganization of the Security Commission with Commissioner Mead, as you suggested.

Mr. Mead considered the plan in its final form as a wise long-range policy, based upon the cardinal principles of:

(a) Dispersal and assimilation of Japanese across Canada.

(b) Employment for every employable Japanese as an instrument of dispersal and as a means of maintaining morale.

He suggested January 1, 1942, as the best date for the change-over to the new administration, and stated that the Vancouver staff might be considerably reduced without decreasing efficiency, now that the evacuation part of the programme is practically complete.

On the personnel of the new Commission, he stated confidentially that great care should be exercised in choosing the member from the Dept. of the Secretary of State, as several of the men connected with the Custodian's Department are "Jap-haters" who have given the B.C.Sec.Commission considerable trouble.

Among those who should not be chosen he mentioned MacPhonson, Spain, and Alexander.

Ottawa, December 3, 1942. MEMORANDUM RE PROPOSALS FOR REORGANIZATION OF THE BRITISH COLUMBIA SECURITY COMMISSION. Uniform Treatment As far as possible there will be no distinction made between Canadian-born and foreign-born Japanese, between aliens and Canadian citizens. It is desirable that the position be maintained of being able to say that all are treated alike. It may be necessary to limit employment of foreign-born Japanese in certain parts of Canada, but this will be because of the fact that local opposition to foreign-born Japanese may be greater than to Canadianborn Japanese. Work It is very important that work be provided for every adult Japanese, not only to relieve the taxpayers of a part of their burden but also to maintain the morale of the Japanese. Work projects and private employment which will most definitely facilitate dispersal of the Japanese across Canada will be given priority. Every effort will be made to induce evacuees to accept work, conditional upon work being reasonably suitable as to terms of pay, living conditions, etc. The work should be such as it does not involve separation of heads of families from their wives and from children under 18 years of age. Girls and boys 18 years of age or over will be encouraged to take work, even though it may mean leaving their families. Some plan may be evolved to allow these to visit their families for an annual or semi-annual leave of two or three weeks, providing they have given satisfactory service where employed. Work opportunities in various parts of Canada will be developed for family units, and single persons in middle and eastern Canada. In all cases, the rates of wages which prevail in the locality shall be paid for

equivalent performance by the Japanese. Every effort will be made to secure employment for Japanese with special training in their respective fields, insofar as this can be effected in local circumstances.

Where it is necessary for the Government to develop work projects to provide employment for those who cannot be given commercial and industrial employment, this schedule of rates will be fixed somewhat lower than prevailing rates for such work, in order that this type of employment will be the least attractive. For example, we might continue work camps for single men on road construction, etc., at 25 cents per hour, less deduction for meals.

Compulsory labour will not be resorted to at present, but those who do not accept work offered will be granted maintenance on a basis which will provide only sufficient to maintain health. For example, the budget fixed for a single man who will not accept work will consist of basic rations only. For a family, if the employable members will not work, the budget will be based on full allowances for those members who are not employable, but sufficient for only basic rations for those members who are employable, yet idle. Any policy with regard to men who refuse to work will be developed in close co-ordination with the Royal Canadian Mounted Police.

Maintenance Allowances

The Committee already appointed will develop a schedule of maintenance allowances based on the following general provisions:

- (a) A distinction between those who accept work offered and those who do not accept work will be made, as briefly outlined above;
- (b) The full schedule will be sufficient to buy the same quantities of food allowed to relief recipients by the nearest municipality, but shall not in any circumstances exceed that allowed by the Department of Pensions and National Health in the case of veterans who have to be assisted;

- (c) Earnings will be assessed in accordance with the policy developed by the Manitoba authorities. The rules are printed and copies will be made available to the Maintenance Advisory Committee. The rules provide for reduction of allowances in a common sense way with earnings, and permit no reduction for a certain parter of earnings. When a man earns more than the maintenance allowance by a certain amount, no additional allowance is paid;
- (d) Clothing will be furnished by the Commission in cases of need, depending upon the actual need established after an investigation of each case. This applies to the Interior Housing Centres and to the Work Projects;
- (e) Single men in work camps will be required to assign at least \$20.00 per month toward maintenance of their dependents in the Interior Housing Centres. Single men in private employment will be given every encouragement to assign the same amount or a smaller amount in accordance with earnings.

Transportation

When single Japanese or family units are being moved to private employment anywhere in Canada, transportation will be provided by the Commission to the nearest railway station to the place of employment, including a sufficient allowance for freighting furniture and personal effects of the family and single men concerned. This will include the transfer east of the families of all internees who will agree upon release to accept employment in private industry.

or the aemploying company

Interior Housing Centres

These settlements will be looked upon as a step in the evacuation process and a training ground for employment of families in the Prairies and the East. It shall be the policy to provide comfortable housing and maintenance but it should be kept in mind that the settlements are not to be developed with any contemplation of permanency.

In recognition of the fact that it will take some time (possibly years) to settle families permanently elsewhere, every opportunity will be taken to develop work projects adjacent to the interior towns to provide employment for the married men and some of the women. Types of projects which should be studied are:

- (a) Growing of food supplies at least sufficient for those in the Interior Housing Centres;
- (b) Dairying, with the possibility that a surplus may be obtained for the commercial market;
- (c) Special industries such as making clothes for residents and for men in work camps from materials provided, repairing shoes, making furniture, army materials, etc.;
 - (d) Special handicrafts in family units;
- (e) Building of portable houses from local lumber for the commercial market;
- (f) Development of local logging and lumbering in co-operation with provincial authorities;
 - (g) Fish curing and canning.

It may be found that it is impossible to locate some families elsewhere. It is noted that at least one of the members of the British Columbia Security Commission expresses the opinion that "we, in Canada, can hope that I Japanese will ever be assimilated". Our chief Japanese across Canada in productive employment in small into local community life in the same manner as the Chinese. Time will develop the decision in this regard, should be considered only as clearing stations and training centres.

2

Hospitalization and Medical Care

Adequate and proper care for the sick will be provided for all Japanese in Interior Housing Centres and Work Projects including necessary hospitalization and dental treatment.

Education

The need is urgent for careful planning of the educational programme to develop Canadian citizenship in the younger Japanese. Correspondence courses will be continued for the present for public school children in the interior towns, as well as education in local mission schools. The problem of developing a more satisfactory programme for education of elementary and high school pupils in the Interior Housing Centres will be studied and should be put into operation before the Autumn of 1943. In other provinces the Japanese children are receiving, and will continue to receive, education equivalent to that of white Canadian children, by arrangements with provincial authorities of Alberta, Manitoba and Ontario.

Publicity

A two-fold educational and publicity campaign should be developed, (1) to impress the Japanese with the importance of taking employment when offered in private industry, both for their own good and for the national welfare, and (2) to diminish the anti Japanese feeling in middle and eastern Canada by showing the people the need for Japanese labour during the current shortage in particular industries, and the general peacefulness, industry and loyalty of the majority of the Japanese.

Administration

The good work of the British Columbia Security Commission will be recognized by an individual letter of appreciation to each member from the Prime Minister. In view of the fact that the members of the Commission are pressing for release, the present Commission will be dissolved as recommended by CommissionerShirras, at a date in the near future, still to be decided. The Advisory Committee will also be dissolved by the existing Commission.

B.C.

The further administration of the Reallocation Programme will be carried on as a function of the Department of Labour. The new Commission shall meet periodically and regularly as frequently as shall be necessary, and will be charged with development and direction of policy. There shall be appointed a general Supervisor who shall be in full charge of the staff and the operation of the Evacuation and Reallocation Programme, and the present staff of the Commission shall be retained insofar as satisfactory and necessary.

The new Commission to be established shall consist of:

Chairman - A MacNamara, Deputy Minister
Vice-Chairman - The General Supervisor
Members - Mr. Austin Taylor
Dr. Lyall Hodgins

One member nominated by the British Columbia Provincial Government; one member selected to represent the Department of Labour; one member selected by External Affairs; one member selected by the Secretary of State; two members who shall be Japanese Canadian citizens, democratically elected by all the Japanese under control of the Commission.

Commission members will be paid \$10 per meeting and necessary travelling expenses. Five members of the Commission shall constitute a quorum for transacting ordinary business. The member of the Commission, selected by the Secretary of State, shall be head of a subcommittee especially charged with looking after the property of evacuated Japanese, and inquiries and complaints concerning same.

Howard T. Pammett.

23.2-2-11 Re-Engangation of B.C. Fin

December 4, 1942 to Mr. MacNamara: The attached is a redraft of the proposals for reorganization of the British Columbia Security Commission, incorporating the suggestions of Messrs. Hereford, Wood, Rive, Collins, Boyd, and myself. I feel that it is now in proper shape to be the subject of discussion by the new Commission at its first meeting. Mr. Taylor urges a conference to set up the new system immediately, preferably in Vancouver where most of the members will be. Mr. Scott of External Affairs advised me several days ago, however, that his Department prefers to delay their trip to Vancouver until after Christmas as the new Spanish Consul is arriving then and they wish to take him along on their inspection trip. HTP/VM Howard T. Pammett.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

MEMORANDUM.

OTTAWA. Dec. 2, 1942.

RE: PROPOSALS FOR REORGANIZATION OF THE BRITISH COLUMBIA SECURITY

Mr. Hereford -

- 1. Mr. Hereford's suggestions mostly concern textual rather than general policy.
- 2. He suggests maintenance on the same scale as in the nearest municipality rather than in the nearest large city.
- 3. He doubts that the Japanese will ever be assimilated and suggests omitting this item.

Commissioner Wood

- 1. Commissioner Wood considers most important phase of policy should be dispersal and assimilation of Japanese across Canada.
- 2. Next important is providing work for every Japanese to maintain morale.
- 3. He suggests the transfer East of families of all internees v who will accept employment in private industry.
- 4. The new Commission should establish policy in all cases, to be carried out by the General Supervisor.
- 5. One of the Commissioners should be appointed by the Secretary of State to look after the property of evacuated Japanese, and this member should replace one of the two British Columbia Government appointees.
- 6. Two Japanese Canadian citizens should be democratically elected to the Commission to represent all Japanese.

Dr. Rive

- l. Dr. Rive suggests the point concerning compulsory assignment of pay by single men should be clarified.
- 2. The statement regarding men who refuse to work should contain a phrase like "basic rations" rather than "two meals per day."
- 3. He suggests close co-ordination with the R.C.M.P. in any policy for men refusing to work.
- 4. If Japanese are elected to the Commission, they should not be Japanese Nationals.

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23-2-2-11 Re-Engangation of oil "